# Multiflora Rose

## Rosa Multiflora



Birds love to eat the rosehips of *Rosa multiflora*, but they're nutritionally weak, compared to that of native roses.

- Shrub with 3-12' long, arching, thorny stems growing from its base, sometimes climbing nearby trees.
- Leaves are shiny green, with 5-11 leaflets on its compound leaves. Unlike native roses, this invasive rose has fringe at the base of each compound leaf.
- Flowers, in June, are white or pink, 5-petaled in clusters of 15-20 at the ends of the branches, that become red berries.
- Fruits are clustered red ¼" rosehips at the ends of the branches, from August through winter. Each plant can produce up to one million seeds.





#### **HOW TO CONTROL:**

- Pull small plants when soil is wet, or mow to the ground 6x per year. These will re-sprout, so repeat for 2-4 years.
- OR, if beyond 25' from water, cut, then spray leaf sprouts with 3% glyphosate or 3-5% triclopyr.
- OR, cut to 1', then, if beyond 25' from water, paint immediately with 25% glyphosate or triclopyr late-or off-season, when over 40 degrees.

### Sources

#### Multiflora Rose

https://gobotany.nativeplanttrust.org/species/rosa/multiflora/;

 $https://www.maine.gov/dacf/mnap/features/invasive\_plants/rosa\_multiflora.$ 

htm;

https://www.eddmaps.org/species/subject.cfm?sub=3071

#### Controls

 ${\tt https://www.maine.gov/dacf/mnap/features/invasive\_plants/rosa\_multiflora.}$ 

Casco Bay Invasive Species Network, Winning the War on Weeds;

Multiflora Rose Video: Herndon Environmental Network, How to Identify and Remove Multiflora Rose (5:30): hand tools, disposal, herbicides, biological control, native alternatives